Medieval Monarchs

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| **NORMANS**  **William I (1066-1087)**   * Instituted the Doomsday Book | **Stephen (1135-1154)**   * Henry’s nephew   + Henry’s daughter (Matilda) was next in line for the throne, but Henry’s barons failed to support her after Henry died. |
| **William II (1087-1100), son of William I** | **PLANTAGENETS**  **Henry II (1154-1189)**   * Henry I’s grandson – son of Matilda, Henry’s daughter, and Geoffrey Plantagenet   Had Thomas Becket murdered |
| **Henry I (1100-1135), youngest son of William I**   * United the Saxons and the Normans by marrying Matilda who was half Saxon |  |
| **MURDER OF THOMAS BECKET**   * King Henry II and Thomas were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * Thomas * In 1162, * Thomas \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and refused to take the king’s side | **John (1199-1216), youngest son of Henry II** |
| **Henry III (1216-1272), son of John** |
| **Richard I (1189-1199)** | **Edward I (1272-1307), son of Henry III**   * Made Wales part of the English realm in 1283 and gave his son title Prince of Wales * Beginning of Parliament |
| **Edward II (1307-1327), son of Edward I** | **LANCASTERS**  **Henry IV (1399-1413)**   * Henry Bolingbroke – overthrew Richard * Elected by Parliament * Increased Parliamentary power |
| **Edward III (1327-1377), son of Edward II**   * Beginning of Hundred Years War * Claimed the French throne | **Henry V (1413-1422), son of Henry IV**   * Married the daughter of Charles VI, King of France |
| **Richard II (1327-1399)**   * Became king at age 10 * Advised by his uncle, John of Gaunt * Stole land from Henry Bolingbroke, son of John of Gaunt * Overthrown and | **Henry VI (1422-1461), son of Henry V**   * Became king when he was less than a year old * Overthrown by Yorks |
| **YORKS**  **Edward IV (1461-1470; 1471-1483), son of Richard, Duke of York**   * Henry VI regained the throne in 1470 |  |
| **Edward V (1483), son of Edward IV**   * Edward V and his younger brother Richard were locked in the Tower of London and murdered by Richard III’s nobles |  |
| **Richard III (1483-1485)**   * Edward V’s uncle |  |